

District, Siem Reap Province





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Regional Development Concept of Puok District

1. Introduction

In August 2008 District Core Groups organized the first workshop in regional management process, where the participants, who are the local stakeholders from public (commune and district authority, district line offices), private (farmers, business person, collectors, rice millers...) sectors and civil society (association, agricultural cooperative/community). Regional Management is an approach to bring all motivated stakeholders from the three groups above to take part in local economic development initiatives. We organized various activities, which build up the people's income, such as agreement on rice deal and fair weight use between seller and buyer, reactivating the farmer groups and create new groups, providing technical trainings on rice and animal productions... etc. The motivated stakeholders raised up and implemented different projects in order to benefit themselves, community and district as a whole. We are documenting all these projects namely "Regional Development Concept of Puok District". The development of this concept paper is to have a common understanding between all stakeholder groups in local economic development and complement the district development plan as well as drawing attention of district outsiders to know and join.

In 2011 till now, the paper of Regional Development Concept of Puok District has been developed for 4 years. Organization to Promote Local Economic Development in Puok (OPLED PUOK) was established in order to coordinate all projects documented in this paper. Majority of the projects were actively implemented and successful with technical supports from OPLED PUOK in cooperation with rice millers, CEDAC and input (animal feeds) supply companies like BKP, Lyhong Chouy, VEPAVET, and with financial and technical supports from Regional Economic Development Program (RED III), Siem Reap. However, some projects did not have so many activities.

In 2015 we updated the concept paper by dropping down some projects which are not worked out and adding some new ones following the project initiators from three different stakeholder groups.

2. Puok's Strength

- 2 rice crops per year (dry and rainy reasons) in the communes of Khnart, Keopeor,
 Samraong Yea and Puok
- Canal system covered by Baray irrigation
- Puok district has a proportion with Tonle Sap and has touristic areas
- Good infrastructure (Roads trafficable for year round, connecting all areas of the district , electricity covered almost all communes except Duon Keo and Khnart)
- Favorable soil for year round production of vegetable and animal raising (particularly duck raising)
- Human resources (who are well-educated, skillful, innovative and with experiences)

- Many saving groups who are able to self-manage and support other businesses in the district
- Existing of big markets in the district
- 6 big rice mills in which 2 has drying facility
- There are many farmer groups of rice seed producers, quality paddy producers and agricultural cooperative
- Well-known local tasty grilled chicken
- Handicraft skillful craft person (Rompeak-and-Romcheck-made products)

3. Challenges

- Some farmers do not adopt new techniques to increase productivity
- Agriculture such as rice production dominates economic sector in the district; then should diverse the production such as animal raising and promote other sectors such as tourism and handicraft

4. Vision

Wish to see Puok as a well-known district at agriculture and the people have better-off livelihood with social welfare, integrity and sustainable environment through district-wide cooperation between private, public sectors and civil society in order to develop local economics in the sectors of agriculture, handicraft, tourism, and local financial service.

"Real good Puok, Innovative and prosperous economy"

5. Strategies

- Increase cooperation between the three sectors (public, private sectors and civil society) to mobilize technical workforce and resources
- Promote local product (rice seed, brown rice, chicken, Rompeak basket...)
- · Build technical capacity and business management
- Increase flow cash in the community
- Motivate and support the project initiators
- Examine the economic opportunities
- Analyze the situation and flexible upon the market demand
- Identify the stakeholders or right- investors
- Strengthen the quality of products and services

Trey Nhor

Rurl

Knart

092 845 011

088 968 4929

097 637 4813

6. Thematic Fields and Projects to be implemented to reach the vision

6.1 Thematic field: rice production to sell inside and outside the province 6.1.1 Strengthening groups/cooperatives producing rice seed **Project Initiator Position** Commune No Group Village Contact 092 305 445 1 Mr. Kong Sam Ol Chief Cooperative Tra Kiet Mr. Cheuk Chea Tra Kiet Farmer 097 532 2002 2 Muk Paen Tra Kiet 3 Mr. Cham Tha Cashiers Cooperative 078 608 309 Tra Kiet 4 Mr. Nut Hean Key farmer 012 370 228 Prey 5 Ros Kheun Key farmer Keo Pour 012 487 430 Dangherm Samraong 0975611118 6 Klouk Berm Community chief Prasat Yea Head of Rice Trapeang 012 195 7809 7 Doam Deam seed produce Vaeng group Head of Rice 8 Puk Taen seed produce **Prey Yeang** 017 800 746 Kdei Run group Sub Saem Sample farmer 012 810 558 9 Ta Pang Head of Rice 10 Bun Roth seed produce Kdei Run 088 211 5567 group Head of Rice Tnoat 097 575 3238 11 Thib Hean seed producer Chrum Doun Keo group 12 Mr. Yat Youn Village chief Doun Keo 099 340 545 Outstanding Kouk 088 791 7362 13 Dum Tin sample farmer Thmei Lvea 14 Commune council 012 180 3071 Mr. Khlin Thor Lvea Kanhchan Outstanding 15 078 320 923 Lon Lin sample farmer Kuy Head of Rice Om Phar Seed Produce 097 560 7168 16 Yeang Yeang Group Kanhchan Met Mon Farmer 017 916 401 17 Kuy 18 Net Nol Farmer Thveas

Project Description

Hort Heam

Hoem Vang

Mr. Phong Saret

Farmer

Farmer

Farmer

19

20

21

Using good rice seed helps farmer increase yield and get good paddy, which is easy to sell. To have

Thveas

Tom Roeng

Prey Thlok

farmer access to good rice seed, our groups/cooperatives, who produce good rice seed for short-term and long-term varieties, will distribute inside and outside the district. our groups/cooperatives proposed this project in order to strengthen and expand group/cooperative members to increase rice seed production and supply. To make the project successful, we will implement the following activities:

- Continuously select rice seed or produce seed with quality (pure, dry, clean) by using reliable source of multipliable seed, applying seed production techniques and produce the same variety amongst members
- Share good practical experiences and new techniques related to rice seed production
- Jointly promote to more and more farmers so that our rice seed is well known
- A committee at district level monitoring technical practices and quality will support group/cooperative to control the rice seed quality
- Develop a logo for the rice seed of our district and code for each group/cooperative member, who produces rice seed, to trace back the origin of the seed

We will cooperate with authority, district office of agriculture and relevant organizations to support and build technical capacity when our group/cooperative implements the above-mentioned activities.

6.1.2	.1.2 Jointly promote rice seed in the western region of Siem Reap province (the districts of Puok,									
	Angkor Chum, Varin and Kralanh)									
No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact				
1	Mr. Ros Kheun	Group Leader		Prey Dangherm	Keo Pour	012 487 430				
2	Mr. Dom Tin	Group Leader		Kouk Thmei	Lvea	088 791 7362				
3	Ms. Son Savy	Farmer		Khcheay		092 170 184				
4	Ms. Cham Saran	Farmer		Kouk Thlart	Sorsorsdorm	097 977 1701				
5	Mr. Seak Seav	Group Leader		Pak Pan						
6	Mr. Kong Sam ul	Cooperative chief		Tro Kiet		092 305 445				
7	Mr. Peurn Da	Farmer		Kouk Run	Muk Paen					
8	Mr. Cheuk Chea	Farmer		Tro Kiet		097 532 2002				
9	Ms. Sib Kunthea	Farmer		Ampil	Samrong Yea	092 875 069				
10	Mr. Lon Lin	Group Leader		Kanhchan Kuy	Yeang	078 320 923				
11	Ms. Im Heung	Farmer		Bra Dark	Prey Chruk	095 316 264				
12	Mr. Blouk Berm	Cooperative chief		Prasat	Samrong Yea	097 561 1118				
13	Mr. Bun Roth	Group Leader		Trapeang Vaeng	Kdei Run	088 211 5567				
14	Mr. Soy Seak	Cooperative chief		Rum Deng	Sra nal	097 765 1135				
15	Mr. Khout Cheub	Group Leader		Khnar Tboung	Krouch Kor	097 484 4758				
16	Mr. It Ort	Group Leader		Khlung	Char Chuk	017 900 798				
17	Mr. Krouch Kreurn	Cooperative chief		Pongro	Nokopeas	088 968 4929				
18	Ms. Cheurn Sudy	Farmer		Bay Dut	Svay Sor	071 496 4267				

19	Ms. Yen Lim	Farmer	Lvea	Srae Nouy	071 659 7848
2 0	Mr. Hort Haie	Farmer			092 845 011

Good rice seed is an essential factor in rice production, to which the farmer should pay attention in order to increase the yield and sale. Nowadays, good rice good has high demand from the farmers, who produce either dry or rainy season rice. Having seen this opportunity, we, the rice seed producer groups/cooperatives in Puok, Kralanh, Angkor Chum, and Varin districts, plan in cooperation with other stakeholders including provincial department of agriculture, district office of agriculture, commune council, and rice millers to jointly promote our rice seed broadly. We plan to use the promotion methodologies as following:

- Print leaflets with lists, address, and phone numbers of rice seed producers, representatives of
 groups/cooperatives. The printing will be facilitated by OPLED PUOK in cooperation with
 community-based organizations for local economic development in Varin, Angkor Chum and
 Kranlanh districts. These leaflets will be placed at the houses of representative of
 group/cooperative, rice mill, Sala Khum, agricultural input sale point and agricultural fair in order
 to outreach the farmers.
- Producer groups/cooperatives will work with other farmers to do demo farm, using our rice seed.
- Promote in the meeting events related to rice

	6.1.3 Expand quality rice production(rice seed and quality paddy) and develop a common logo for promotion								
No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact			
1	Mr. Ty Kim Seang	Vice chief of cooperative	1			092 305 445			
2	Mr. Cham Tha	Cooperative member	1			088 791 7362			
3	Mrs. Thoung Sophal	Cooperative committee	1	Traket	Mukpaen	No			
4	Mr. Yib Tem	СС	1			092 366 646			
5	Mr. Kong Sam Ol	Chief of cooperative	1			092 305 445			
6	Mr. Nut Han	Cooperative member	1			012 370 128			
7	Mrs. Kan Nheung	Key Farmer	1	Sva Huol		092 170 184			
8	Mrs. Ea Hang	Head of Saving group	1	Svay		017 340 042			
9	Mr. Proun Sam Ol	Farmer	1	Chan Tasay		088 772 5776			
10	Mrs. Teng Tai	Farmer	1	Chan Tasay	Sorsorsdorm	077 779 105			
11	Mr. Seak Seav	Head of rice seed producer group	1	Pakpan		097 977 1701			
12	Mr. Eam El	Key farmer	1	Pakpan		092 938 754			
13	Mr. Sab Sem	Key farmer		Ta Pang	Kdei Run	092 305 445			
14	Mr. Bun Roth	Head of rice seed producer group	1	Prey Yeang		092 875 069			
15	Mr. Buk Ten	Head of rice seed producer group	1			017 800 746			

16	Mr. Loeurm Ly	Head of Saving group	1			088 764 0450
17	Mrs. Lam Teuk	Farmer	1			No
18	Mr. Svay Hong	СС		Lbeuk		078 320 923
19	Mr. Pol Poeury	Farmer	1	Peam	Doun Keo	096 605 9044
20	Mr. Thib Han	Head of rice producer group	1	Tnot Chroum		097 983 2291
21	Mr. Dom Lin	Key Farmer	1	Kouk Thmei	Lvea	095316264
22	Mr. Min Chheang	Farmer	1	Kamrou	Lvea	No
23	Mr. Lorn Lin	Key Farmer	1	Kanhchorn Kuy		078 320 923
24	Mr. Am Pa	Head of rice seed producer group	1	Yeang	Yeang	097 560 7168
25	Mr. Chik Choeurng	Farmer	1	Yeang		No
26	Mr. Mit Moun	Key farmer	1	Kanhchorn Kuy		017 916 401
27	Mr. Hort Heam	Key farmer	1	Thveas	Trei Nhour	092 845 011
28	Mr. Heum Vang	Key farmer		Tom Reung		088 968 4929
29	Eum Eam	СС		Kouk Knang		071 496 4267
30	Mr. Houn Hort	Farmer	1	Kouk Knang	Reul	097 206 7829
31	Mr. Veung Vat	Farmer		Trapeang Thom		088 278 6352
32	Mr. Cheng Luch	Head of saving group	1	Kouk Snuol		088 596 2585
33	Mr. Phorng Ret	Farmer	1	Prey Thlok	Khnart	097 637 4813
34	Mr. Bin Bet	CC		Khnart		092 725 905
35	Mr. Blouk Berm	Chief of cooperative	1	Prasat	Samraong Yea	097 561 1118
36	Mr. Doeurn Yi	СС		Doun Tok	Prey Chrouk	077 357 316
37	Mr. Kol Koeurn	Farmer	1	Chraneang	i iey Ciliouk	077 471 932
38	Mr. Ros Khoeurt	Head of rice producer group	1	Prey Dangherm	Keo Pour	012 487 430

We learn that nowadays there is high demand for quality rice for domestic and export markets. Most of farmers have started to understand about the quality of rice and are able to produce upon this demand in order to get a better price for paddy sale.

With support from authority, district office of agriculture and development organizations and in cooperation with rice millers, we have proposed a project to increase quality rice production, strengthen existing rice producer groups/cooperatives, increase new members for collective sale and focus on quality control. Besides these, we will work with rice millers to develop a logo for rice quality recognition and ways to assurance the source of rice. We will establish a quality control committee for rice and promote to the consumers via leaflets, radio broadcasting and television ...etc.

6.1.4 Rice network

No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	District	Contact
1	Mr. Ros Khoeurt	Group head		Prey	Kea Pour	Puok	012 487 430

			Dangheum			
2	Mr. Dom Tin	Group head	Kouk Thmei	Lvea	Puok	088 791 7362
3	Mrs. Sorn Sary	Farmer	Khacheay		Puok	092 170 184
4	Mrs. Cham Saran	Farmer	Kouk Thlat	Sorsorsdorm	Puok	097 977 1701
5	Mr. Seak Seav	Group head	Pakpan		Puok	No
6	Mr. Kong Sam Ol	Cooperative chief	Trakeat	Mada Dana	Puok	092 305 445
7	Mr. Pheurn Chea	Farmer	Kouk Run	Muk Paen	Puok	No
8	Mrs. Seub Kunthea	Farmer	Ampil	Samraong Yea	Puok	092 875 069
9	Mr. Lorn Lin	Group head	Kanhorn Kuy	Yeang	Puok	078 320 923
10	Mrs. Im Hoeurng	Farmer	Bradak	Prey Chrouk	Puok	095 316 264
11	Mr. Blouk Beum	Cooperative chief	Brasat	Samraong Yea	Puok	097 561 1118
12	Mr. Bun Rath	Group head	Trapeang Veng	Kdei Run	Puok	088 211 5567
13	Mr. Sory Seak	Cooperative chief	Romdeng	Sranal	Kralanh	0977 651 135
14	Mr. Khlout Chhoeurb	Group head	Khnar Tboung	Krouch Kor	Kranlanh	097 484 4758
15	Mr. It Ort	Group head	Khlong	Char Chouk	Agnkor Chum	017 900 798
16	Mr. Krouch Kroeurn	Cooperative chief	Pongro	Norkor Peas	Agnkor Chum	088 968 4929
17	Mrs. Chhoeurn Sody	Farmer	Baydot	Svay Sor	Varin	071 496 4267
18	Yen Leum	Farmer	Lvea	Srae Nouy	Varin	071 659 7848

Receiving information about rice production helps our farmers as well as other stakeholders improve their business or production. We proposed the project of rice stakeholder network concerning rice production in order to exchange information about market demand, sources of good rice seed and quality paddy, share practical experiences in production and enhance relationship between stakeholders in rice value chain. Our network will meet twice a year that is in the early rice production period and at harvest time. The meetings will be facilitated by community-based organizations for local economic development in Varin, Angkor Chum and Kranlanh districts in cooperation with provincial department of agriculture, rice miller, rice collector, farmers/groups/cooperatives...etc. Additionally, the network will follow up and collaboratively lead the projects related to rice production, jointly raised by the stakeholders.

6.2 Thematic field: Animal production to supply the market inside and outside the district

6.2.1 Establish the network of chicken producers to supply to the "grilling" market in Puok and province wide

No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Mr. Dom Tin	Key farmer	1	Kouk Thmei	Lvea	088 791 7362
2	Than Bun Thoeurn	Key farmer	1	Kita Yos	Prey Chrouk	092 580 862
3	Ea Hang	Chief of Saving Gro	up 1	Svay		017 340 042
4	Pov Vy	Head of chicken producer group	1	Svay	Sorsorsdor m	No
5	Khut Chhoeurng	Farmer		Kouk Run		017 345 845
6	Yong Dou	Farmer		Prey Yeang	Kdei Run	No

7	Pan Bau	Farmer	Peam	Doun Keo	No
8	Eam Savong	Farmer	Kouk Knang	Reul	097 915 2929
9	Hun Noeurt	Farmer	Thibdei	Treinhoeur	097 571 9449
10	Los Lat	Farmer	Tribaei	Treillioeur	No
11	Mr. Kol Koeurn	Farmer	Chraneang	Prey Chrouk	077 471 932
12	Seung Raksa	Farmer			081 630 818
13	Mr. Yib Tam	CC	Trakeat	Mukagan	092 366 646
14	Mr. Nut Han	Key farmer	Hakeat	Mukpaen	012 370 128
15	Khun Chhun	Farmer			No
16	Mrs. Phoeurk Sokhom	Farmer	Yeang	Yeang	No

Most of Puok farmers raise chicken in family-scale or adopt raising techniques in a limited extent, which is the cause of losing income due to high infectious dead rate and timing or stopping production. Differently, the farmers proposed this project are those raising commercially and adopting raising techniques. Therefore, the farmers raise this project in order to create a network of chick producers to share new production techniques, successful experiences, sort out challenges of the members, exchange market information, bargain for the better price and dialogue with the chicken collectors about the guarantee of sufficient and regular supply. We will cooperate with input (feed, vaccine, medicine) supply companies to gain technical support and work with **OPLED PUOK** or other organizations, who are able to coordinate study trips and hold the sharing experience meeting.

6.2.2 Establish the network of duck producers (For the sale of duck meat and egg)

No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Mr. Khut Chhoeurng	Key farmer		Kouk Run	Sorsorsdorm	017 345 845
2	Mrs. Muon Souphorn	Chief of Saving Group		Doun Sva	Samraong Yea	097 877 6778 095 332 643
3	Mr. Pang Vichet	CC		Doun Sva	Samraong Yea	012 569 399
4	Mr. Seum Samik	Key farmer		Kouk	Keo Pour	070 999 882
5	Mr. Sat Phally	Key farmer		Russei	Reo Poui	097 769 8575
6	Mr. Thy Chai	Farmer		Chhuk	Treinhoeur	092 853 704
7	Mr. Veung Vat	Farmer				088 278 6352

Project Description

Since there is high demand of duck (meat and egg), the existing duck raisers expanded production and some other farmers have started raising. Nowadays the duck producers do not collaborate with each other in order to share technical experience as well as market information. For instance, Sorsor Sdorm market demands more duck egg but not enough supply while there is oversupply at Puok market. In cooperate with input (feed, medicine) supply companies and development organizations including local authority, we proposed the project of duck producer network in order to share technical practices, learn from each other, solve common challenges of the members such as fatal diseases, low rate of egg, market information flow, price and coordinate the supply so that there will be regular supply to all local markets.

6.2.3 Establish network of commercialized pig producers (soar and fattening pig)

No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Mr. Ty Kimseang	Vice Chief	Agricultural Cooperative	Trakeat	Mukpaen	012 925 544

2	Mr. Khut Chhoeurng	Key farmer	Kouk Run	Sorsorsdorm	017 345 845
3	Mr. Ea Oeurt	Key farmer	Chong Thnal	Yeang	092 276 082
4	Mr. Thy Chai	Key farmer	Chhuk	Trei Nhoeur	092 853 794
5	Mrs. Eam Savong	Key farmer	Kouk Knang	Reul	097 915 2929
6	Mr. Eat Art	Vet	Reul	1	092 600 618
7	Mr. Eam Eal	Key farmer	Kouk Thmei	Puok	077 949 732
8	Mrs. Eam Pun	Farmer	Roka	Lvea	097 624 5223
9	Mr. Sanh Sang	Farmer	Tatrav	Mukpaen	097 672 7477
10	Mr. Chhut Roeurt	Farmer	Kouk Por	Kdei Run	088 852 5734

From year to year, the demand of pork is increasing particularly in the seasons of celebration but the farmers' supply is not met yet. This is because most raisers lack production techniques and sometime improper technical practices contact diseases, have high dead rate, lose time and money. On the other hand, unable to block pig importation from the neighboring countries causes new disease outbreak and low price. Our farmers proposed this project in order to create a network of pig raisers to share technical practices, get trained by the input (feed, medicine) supply companies and other development organizations. The network members will learn from each other's experiences, solve common challenges, promote successful production practices via study trips and fair weight use, share market information, selling price and bargaining methods. Also, the network will expand relationship with slaughterhouse owners and other pig collectors. This will be facilitated by community-based organizations for local economic development, district-commune authority and relevant organizations.

6.2.4	6.2.4 Establish network of fish (and frog) producers						
No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact	
1	Mr. But Leang	Village chief		Peam Ta Uo	Keopour	097 224 6225	
2	Mr. Cheam Leam	District Council				012 457 925	
3	Mr. Ty Kim Seang	Vice chief of cooperative		Trakeat	Mukpaen	012 925 544	
4	Mr. Chon Keng	CC		Chuoy Chakrei	Trei Nhoeur		
5	Mrs. Phorng Rin	Farmer		Prey Thlok	Khnat		
6	Mr. Seak Seav	Farmer		Pakpan	Sorsorsdorm	071 441 8956	
7	Mr. Phom Hort	Farmer		Prey Veng	Samraong Yea		
8	Mr. Min Chheang	Farmer		Kamrou	Lvea		
9	Mr. Ros Khoeurt	Farmer		Prey Dangheum	Keapour	012 487 430	
10	Mrs. Say Ratana	Farmer		Kouk Thmei	Puok	092 170048 088 355 5202	

Project Description

Nowadays, the fish and frog productions in Puok are not wide spread yet due to some barriers such as lack of techniques and good technical experience, good relationship between actors in these value chains. These make more supply of fish from neighboring countries than local producers. Proposing the project of creating network of fish and frog producers is to share new technical know-hows and good experience as well as solving some common challenges of members, increasing relationship and sharing market information that is the key of income generating in the fish and frog productions.

6.2.5	Establish network	of commercialize	d cattle prod	ucers		
No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Doeurn Yi	CC		Doun Tuk	Prey Chrouk	077 357 316
2	Mr. Kol Koeurn	Farmer				077 471 932
3	Yib Tem	CC			Muk Paen	092 366 646 015 366 646
4	Kong Sam Ol	Chief	Cooperative	Trakeat		092 305 445
5	Ty Kim Seang	Vice Chief				012 925 544
6	Mr. Chik Choeurng	Farmer		Vasas	.,	No
9	Mr. Am Pa	Head of rice seed producer groups		Yeang	Yeang	097 560 7168
10	Mr. Yong Dou	Farmer		Prey Yeang	Kdei Run	
11	Mr. Pang Vichet	CC		Doun Sva	Samraong	012 569 399
12	Mr. Minh Ib	Village Chief		Sambour		092 178 719
13	Mr. Heum Vang	Farmer		Tom Reung	Reul	
14	Mrs. Eam Savong	Farmer		Kouk Knang	3 2.	097 915 2929
15	Mr. Hort Heam	Farmer		Thveas	Trei Nhoeur	092 845 011

With recent development, the farmer turns to using machineries instead of using cattle in their productions, which is the reason of decreasing the cattle production. Since the demand of cattle meat has increased these days, we proposed this project in order to create a network of cattle producers to share technical practices, relevant information of production including seeking for good cow, cattle care, grass production, artificial insemination and learning each other's experiences in solving challenges and creating relationship to help the members.

6.3 IDPoor Household subsidy scheme for microbusiness development

No	Project Initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Doeurn Yi	СС		Doun Tuk	Prey Chrouk	077 357 316
2	Duch Malin	СС		Yeang	Yeang	012 273 148 097 753 3994
3	Yib Tam	СС		Trakeat	Mukpaen	092 366 646 015 366 646
4	Chou Nharn	CC		Kdei Run	Kdei Run	078 514 676
5	Eum Eam	СС		Kouk Knang	Reul	0886836667
6	Mr. Khlin Thor	СС		Lvea	Lvea	012 180 3071
7	Mr. Chon Keng	CC		Chuoy Chakrei	Trei Nheour	

Project Description

IDPoor family is lacking in term of technical knowledge and money to raise chicken for sale. The subsidy scheme for IDPoor family to raise chicken had been implemented in two communes (Preay Prouk and Yeang), where 36 IDPoor households were supported in order that they could make additional income via chicken production.

We will continue and accept this scheme for our communes to support the poor who are interested so that they are able to develop micro business based on their skills. Through this scheme the poor will also learn successful and failure experiences, and access to market information from other

stakeholders so that they can progress their business. To successfully implement this project, the commune authority will work with district-province authorities for fund accessibility and village chief to promote the project and recruit the poor interested. Additionally, the commune will cooperate with local chicken producers, who are successful, and other development organizations to provide technical support and market information to the poor families joined this project.

6.4 E	Establish network o	of weavers (Rompeal	c and Smo	k)		
No	Project initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Mr. Hort Heam	Weaver & collector		Thveas		092 845 011
2	Mrs. Noun Sea	Weaver & collector	Weaver & collector Thibatei		Trei Nheour	012 643 552
3	Mrs. Pich Sun	Weaver & collector		Trapeang Pring	Mileodi	092 717 912
4	Mr.s. Van Am	Weaver & collector		Doun Un		063 650 2099 097 743 5245
5	Mrs. Teun Korn	Weaver & collector		Thnoat	D	071 626 6056
6	Mrs. Buon Vy	Weaver & collector		Chrum	Doun Keo	071 626 3365
7	Mrs. Min Sra Em	Weaver & collector (design product)		Doun Un		088 808 0589
8	Mrs. Yay Nai	Weaver & collector		Kbal Krapeu	Reul	097 259 4278
9	Mr. Minh Ib	Weaver & collector		Sambour	T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	092 178 719
10	Mrs. Am Porm	Weaver & collector		Amil Peam	Khnart	
11	Mrs. Phourk Sokhom	Weaver		Yeang	Yeang	
12	Mrs. Kim Pov	Collector		Tou Tea	Trabei Real	012 217 242
13	Mrs. Sei Lea	Collector			Teuk Vil	
14	Mr. Min Horn	Weaver		Kouk Rang	Mukpaen	097 876 6817
15	Mr. Khut Boeurn	Weaver		Mukpaen		012 180 3039

Project Description

The weavers in the communes of Khnart, Doun Kea, Reul used to get technical skill trainings on new designs that Siem Reap tourists interested. These designs need less raw material and required by the collectors in Trabei Real, Teun Vil communes and Cambodian Basket Company ...etc. Therefore, we proposed this project in order to network the existing weavers to share technical practices of new designs with high price and market demand.

6.5 E	6.5 Establish Commercialized Vegetable Producers						
No	Project initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact	
1	Mrs. Teng Tay	Key farmer	1	1 Chan tasay Sorsorsdorm		077 779 105	
2	Mr. Pruon Sam Ol	Farmer	1			089 548 817	
3	Mrs. It Teung	Key farmer/village level	1				
4	Mr. Pom Hort	Chief of saving group	1	Prey Veng	Samraong Yea		
5	Mrs. Nib Nhoung	Farmer			100		
6	Mr. Cheng Luch	Farmer	1	Kouk Snoul	Khnart	097 235 8477	
7	Mr. Porng Sarat	Farmer		Prey thlok		097 637 4813	
8	Mrs. An Eat	Farmer		Doun Un	Doun Keo		
9	Mr. Eat Art	Farmer		Reul	Reul	092 600 618	

Puok is one potential district of vegetable production due to the existence of Baray and irrigation system. The vegetable growers in our Puok district produce in family scale and seldom cooperate with each other, which is the reason of inadequate and unreliable supply, causing more vegetable importation from the neighboring countries. Actually, the market demands year-round supply of vegetable. Therefore, the vegetable producers proposed this project in order to create producer groups to share new technical practices in using good seed, properly applying pesticide and fertilizer, other relevant information and planning production for regular supply. Moreover, we plan to create network of vegetable producers to exchange new technical experience, share information related to market demand, price and bargain with collector. We will cooperate with district office of agriculture, agricultural input suppliers and successful farmers and input (seed, pesticide, and fertilizer) supply companies.

6.6 E	6.6 Establish Soybean producer groups and network						
No	Project initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact	
1	Mr. Him Vang	Key farmer	1	Tomreung	Reul	088 968 4929	
2	Mr. Minh Ib	Farmer		Sambou	rteur	089 548 817	
3	Mr. Nut Han	Farmer	1	Trakeat	Mukpaen	012 370 228	
4	Mr. Dom Tin	Key farmer	1	Kouk Thmei	Lvea	088 791 7362	

Project Description

After having harvested the rainy season rice, most farmers leave the field blank while others plant soybean on the rice field but the yield is low. Then the soybean plant is ploughed to improve the soil condition. There is little such soybean production and it has been done on individual base. However, the market demand of soybean is more and year-round. Therefore, the producers proposed this project in order to create producer groups of soybean to share new technical practices, proper use of seed, fertilizer and pesticide as well as other relevant information so that the supply can be increased and regular. We will cooperate with village-commune-district authority to make a favorable condition for the soybean farmers by preventing freeing the cattle that destroys the crop. Moreover, we will create a network of the producers to exchange experience, new technical practices, price and market related information, bargain with the collector...etc. The network will cooperate with district office of agriculture, input suppliers and successful farmers and input (seed, pesticide and fertilizer) supply companies.

6.7 Expand and strengthen saving groups and the network of saving group	saving groups and the network of	f saving groups
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No	Project initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Buk Taen	Chairman of the network	1	Droy Yoang	Kdei Run	017 800 746
2	Mr. Lourm Ly	Cashier of Saving group	1	Prey Yeang	Ruei Ruii	088 764 0450
3	Mr. Bub Savoeurn	Vice chairman of network	1	Prey Dangheum	Keo Pour	097 705 9036
4	Khoeurn Srey Duong	Cashier of network	1	Svay	Sorsorsdorm	088 808 0245
5						088 596 2585
6	Kong Sam Ol	Chief of Agricultural Cooperative	1			092 305 445
7	Mr. Ty Kim Seang	Cashier of Saving group	1	Trakeat	Muk Paen	012 925 544
8	Lam Sareang	Chief of saving group	1			011 330 488 092 914 120
9	Than Thoun	Network member	1	Kanhorn Kuy	Yeang	088 332 0884
10	Ms. Eam Savong	Cashier of Saving group	1	Kouk Knang	Reul	097 915 2929
11	Mrs. Von Eum	Chief of saving group	1	Reul	Reui	031 974 6444
12	Mrs. Muon Souphorn	Chief of saving group	1	Doun Sva	Samraong Yea	095 332 643
13	Mr. Kol Koeurn	Chief of saving group	1	Chraneang	Prey Chrouk	077 779 105

So far Puok saving groups, both groups of village bank and village saving and loan association (VSLA), has increased cash and members to prevent cash outflow from the community and have loan for local people to develop and expand local businesses. Each saving group got trained on paper-based and computer-based recordings, and group management. In addition, we jointly established network, facilitated by OPLED PUOK and district authority. The network members met to share experience on cash recording and loaning, learn the prevention and solution of overdebtedness, presented by an expert from a local bank, and business assessment before disbursing the loan. The capacity of network committee is built through the facilitation of OPLED PUOK and organized the second meeting for the members. We continue to propose this project in order to expand and strengthen the saving groups and the network of saving groups. We also build capacity to the network members, exchange and learn from each other's experiences, and share other relevant information in the purpose of solving the challenges of the members. Moreover, we will reinforce the implementation of business assessment before disbursing loan to reduce risks for each group in good cooperation with authorities (at village, commune and district levels)

6.8 Establish group of leading farmers for technical exchange

No	Project initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact
1	Mr. Lorn Lin	Key farmer	Community	Kanhorn Kuy	- Yeang	078 320 923
2	Mr. Am Pa	Chief of rice seed producer group		Yeang		097 560 7168
3	Mr. Kong Sam Ol	Chief	Agriculture cooperative	Trakeat	- Mukpaen	092 305 445
4	Mr. Ty Kim Seang	Vice Chief	Agriculture cooperative	Trakeat		012 925 544
5	Mr. Dom Tin	Key farmer		Kouk Thmei	Lvea	088 791 7362

6	Mr. Plouk Beum	Chief	Agriculture cooperative	Prasat	Samraong Yea	097 561 1118
7	Mr. Eam El	Key farmer		Pakpan		092 938 754
8	Mr. Teng Tay	Key farmer		Chan Tasay	Sorsorsdorm	077779105
9	Mrs. Ea Hang	Chief of saving group		Svay		017 340 042
10	Mr. Buk Taen	Chief of saving group		Prey Yeang	Kdei Run	017 800 746
11	Sab Sab	Key farmer		Ta Pang		012 810 558
12	Mr. Mao Soeurm	District partner		Kampong Tayorng	Puok	012 523 701
13	Mrs. Kok Sony	OPLED PUOK Board member		Thmei	- Keo Pour	012 440 827
14	Mr. Ros Khoeurt	Key farmer		Prey Dangheum	Reo Poul	012 487 430
15	Muon Souphorn	Chief of saving group		Doun Sva	Samraong Yea	095 332 643 097 877 778
16	Ouk Team	Chief of saving and chicken producer groups		Svay Chantou	Prey Chrouk	092 317 596
17	Than Bunthoeurn	Key farmer		Doun Tok		092 580 862
18	Thy Chai	Key farmer		Chouk	Trainheour	092 853 794
19	Cheng Luch	Farmer		Kouk Snuol	Khnart	097 2358477
20	Mr. Han Sambou	Vet		Tnout Chroum	Doun Kea	097 304 0100

In our Puok district, there are leading farmers found new technical practices related to rice production and invented rice planting tool. These findings have been shared and promoted to other farmers inside and outside the province through study trips organized development organizations, provincial department of agriculture and other relevant line offices. Besides this, our district has model farmers and experts able to solve technical challenges of the farmers who are not successful and need more experience. Therefore, we, the leading farmers, proposed this project in order to create a network/group of technical practitioners to exchange experiences and good technical practices, new findings to each other in the sectors of agricultures, handicraft, services especially the techniques boosting high yields/return and quality. Moreover, this group/network will share market information and price of agriproducts.

6.9 ا	6.9 Mechrey Eco tourism						
No	Project initiator	Position	Group	Village	Commune	Contact	
1	Mr. Chheum Thea	Deputy District Governor		Puok Administration	on		
2	Mr. Keat Savon	Secretary	community			077 752 146	
3	Mr. Luos Lay	Vice chief	community	Prey Dangheum		012 901 425	
4	Mr. Chhuon But	Member	community				
5	Mr. Cham Ngar	2nd deputy CC			Keo Peour		
6	Mr. Pom Torng	Chief of fishery community	community				
7	Mrs. Sou Vanna	CC	commune				
8	Mr. Vai Eourt	CC	commune				

9	Mr. Peam Noeurm	Clerk	commune			
10	Mr. Num Savoeurn	Clerk Assistant	commune			
11	Mr. Leng Koeurm	Village Chief		Kampam		
12	Mr. Puong Sakon			Thmei		
13	Mr. Meas Yin			Kouk Russei		
14	Mr. Thoung Choeurn			Kouk Pour		
15	Mr. Suy Sophan			Svay Chek		
16	Mr. Oeurm Rorn			Rouka Yea		
17	Mr. Eng Heng			Prey Dangheum		
18	Mr. Ke Doeurn			Peam Ta Uo		
19	Mr. Lou Lay	Police				

In Puok district, Keo Poeu is a potential commune for eco-tourism i.e. Machey community located in Peam Ta Uo village. Machrey community is an eco-touristic area, proportioned with the Tonle Sap lake, where there are floating village, scenic forest, and wild life such as birds...etc. The community tourism is an important income source for the community. Our community is weak in term of management capacity and service provision as well as wide promotion of the community. On the other hand, there is no support and strong cooperation with local authority or private sector. Therefore, our community proposed this tourism project in order to seek for support and cooperation with the local authority and private sector to support the community to be able to manage, better provide and broadly promote services so that the community can generate for income for the members and run sustainably.

Puok economic development concept paper was updated on 18 December 2015 in a workshop participated by the stakeholders from private, public sectors and civil society especially all initiators of the above-mentioned projects. There were 57 initiators proposed projects and 37 new ones took part in the concept paper development process, facilitated by OPLED PUOK, and district core group partners

This concept papers consists of all different projects proposed by 57 representatives of the active and motivated stakeholders from three sectors as mentioned above. After compiled and firstly drafted with consultation from 105 stakeholders, there was a second meeting to discuss more detail on the projects, revise the strategies, vision and finally approve on 15 February 2016.

Puok dated:2016
On behalf of District Council Chairman

In order to get detail information on Puok's RDC and the projects mentioned above, please contact:

1. Puok District Administration

Address: Kuok Srok Village, Puok Commune, Puok District, Siem Reap

 Represented by Mr. Mao Visoth Mobile Phone: 012 821 833
 Represented by Mr. Oam Sarat Mobile Phone: 012 733 186

- Represented by Mr. Mao Soeurm

Mobile Phone: 012 523 701
- Represented by **Mrs. Nil Khatna**Mobile Phone: 092 214 925

2. Organization to Promote Local Economic Development in Puok (OPLED PUOK)

Address: Ou Tabrak Village, Puok Commune, Puok District, Siem Reap

Represented by Mr. Chhory Toeun
 Mobile Phone: 092 984 881 / 070 984 881

Email: chhory.toeun@yahoo.com

Or in order to receive information on Regional Economic Development Program (RED III) in Siem Reap province, please contact to:

1. Siem Reap Administration

Address: Siem Reap town, Siem Reap provinces

Represented by Mr. Chik Kim Chum

Mobile phone: 012 40 31 00

2. GIZ-RED III

P.O Box 17000 Siem Reap Angkor Cambodia

Represented by **Mr. Em Sokhom** Mobile phone: 012 54 67 45

E-mail: sokhom.em@giz.de